

Calculated Cost Breakdown \$/kWh Parameters for a U.S. Li-ion Standalone Storage System for Different Durations

				Duration							
				8	8	8	2	1	1	1	
				Capacity							
				1,200	7,600	7,700	600	2,100	800	300	
				\$/kWh Parameters							
Model Component	Intercept	Slope	R squared	\$/kWh	\$/kWh	\$/kWh	\$/kWh	\$/kWh	\$/kWh	\$/kWh	
Li-ion battery	Fixed \$/kWh			209	209	209	209	209	209	209	
Battery central inverter	0.30348	69.8087	100%	9.0	9.0	9.0	35.2	70.1	70.1	70.1	
Structural BOS	10.6957	8.5913	99.95%	11.8	11.8	11.8	15.0	19.3	19.3	19.3	
Electrical BOS	20.6957	60.5913	100%	28.3	28.3	28.3	51.0	81.3	81.3	81.3	
Installation labor & equipment	9.69565	52.5913	100%	16.3	16.3	16.3	36.0	62.3	62.3	62.3	
EPC overhead	7.21739	18.4348	99.94%	9.5	9.5	9.5	16.4	25.7	25.7	25.7	
Sales tax	18.3913	14.7826	99.80%	20.2	20.2	20.2	25.8	33.2	33.2	33.2	
Σ EPC cost				304	304	304	388	501	501	501	
Land acquisition	Fixed total cost		250,000	0.026	0.004	0.004	0.208	0.119	0.313	0.833	
Permitting fee	Fixed total cost		295,289	0.031	0.005	0.005	0.246	0.141	0.369	0.984	
Interconnection fee	Fixed total cost		1,802,363	0.188	0.030	0.029	1.502	0.858	2.253	6.008	
Contingency	8	8	100.00%	9.0	9.0	9.0	12.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	
Developer overhead	8	8	100.00%	9.0	9.0	9.0	12.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	
EPC/developer net profit	14.6957	14.1913	99.97%	16.5	16.5	16.5	21.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	
Σ Developer cost				35	35	35	48	62	64	69	
Σ Total energy storage system cost				339	339	339	436	563	565	570	